SECTION 1: CHEMICAL PRODUCT and COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Catalog No. L19122

Product Name:	**(S)-(-)-2-Chloropropionic acid, ChiPros(tm) 98%, ee 96+%**
Manufacturer/Supplier Name:	Alfa Aesar - A Johnson Matthey Company
Address:	30 Bond St. Ward Hill, MA 01835 US
Business Phone:	978-521-6300
Business Fax:	603-889-3926
For information in North America, call:	978-521-6300

CHEMTREC Numbers:

For emergencies in the US, call CHEMTREC: 800-424-9300

For emergencies outside US, call INTERNATIONAL: (703)527-3887

For Nonemergency, call: (800)262-8200

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SECTION 2 : COMPOSITION, INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Catalog No. L19122

Chemical Name	(S)–(–)–2–Chloropropionic acid
CAS#	29617-66-1
% Weight (Typical)	98

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SECTION 3 : HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

Catalog No. L19122

Emergency Overview: Highly toxic. Corrosive.

(S)–(–)–2–Chloropropionic acid:

Potential Health Effects:

Eye Contact:	Causes eye irritation and burns.
Skin Contact:	Causes skin burns.
Skin Absorption:	Highly toxic by skin contact.
Inhalation:	Causes burns to the respiratory tract.
Ingestion:	No data
Target Organs:	Skin. Central Nervous System.

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SECTION 4 : FIRST AID MEASURES

Catalog No. L19122

Eye Contact:	Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes. Assure adequate flushing of the eyes by separating the eyelids with fingers. Get immediate medical attention if irritation persists, or symptoms of overexposure become apparent.
Skin Contact:	Immediately wash skin with plenty of water for at least 20 minutes, while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention especially, if irritation develops, persists, or symptoms of overexposure become apparent.
Inhalation:	Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration or give oxygen by trained personnel. Keep warm. Get immediate medical attention.
Ingestion:	If swallowed, call a physician or poison control center immediately. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Do not induce vomiting unless instructed by medical personnel. Get medical attention.

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SECTION 5 : FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

Catalog No. L19122

Flash Point:	107°C (224.6°F)
Upper Flammable or Explosive Limit:	14.3 vol %
Lower Flammable or Explosive Limit:	3.7 vol %
Extinguishing Media:	Use dry powder or carbon dioxide when fighting a fire involving this material.
Unsuitable Media:	Water extinguishers are not recommended.
Protective Equipment:	As in any fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus pressure-demand, NIOSH (approved or equivalent) and full protective gear.

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SECTION 6 : ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Catalog No. L19122

Personal Precautions:	Use proper personal protective equipment as listed in section 8.
Spill Cleanup Measures:	Clean up spills immediately, observing precautions in the Protective Equipment section. Absorb spill with dry inert material such as dry sand, earth, or vermiculite, then place in suitable container. Refer to section 13 for proper disposal.
Environmental Precautions:	Do not allow material to enter drains or streams.

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SECTION 7 : HANDLING and STORAGE

Catalog No. L19122

Handling:	This product should be handled only by, or under the close supervision of, those properly qualified in the handling and use of potentially hazardous chemicals, who should take into account the fire, health and chemical hazard data. It should always be handled in an efficient fume hood or equivalent system. The user should consider that the toxicological and physiological properties of many compounds are not yet well determined and that new hazardous products may arise from reactions between chemicals. Care should be taken to prevent any chemical from coming into contact with the skin or eyes and from contaminating personal clothing.
Storage:	Store in a cool, dry, well ventilated area away from sources of heat and incompatible substances. Keep container tightly closed when not in use.
Hygiene Practices:	Wash thoroughly after handling. Avoid contact with eyes and skin. Avoid inhaling vapor or mist.

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SECTION 8 : EXPOSURE CONTROLS, PERSONAL PROTECTION

Catalog No. L19122

Engineering Controls:	Use appropriate engineering control such as process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation, or other engineering controls to control airborne levels below recommended exposure limits. Where such systems are not effective wear suitable personal protective equipment, which performs satisfactorily and meets OSHA or other recognized standards. Consult with local procedures for selection, training, inspection and maintenance of the personal protective equipment.
Skin Protection Description:	Wear suitable protective clothing to prevent contact with skin.
Hand Protection Description:	Wear appropriate protective gloves. Consult glove manufacturers for glove permeability data.
Eye/Face Protection:	Wear appropriate protective glasses or splash goggles as described by 29 CFR 1910.133, OSHA eye and face protection regulation, or the European standard EN 166.
Respiratory Protection:	A NIOSH approved air-purifying respirator with an appropriate cartridge or canister may be permissible under certain circumstances where airborne concentrations are expected to exceed exposure limits. Protection provided by air purifying respirators is limited to airborne concentrations that are typically within 10 times the exposure limit. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for an uncontrolled release, exposure levels are not known, or any other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection. A respiratory protection program that meets OSHAs 29 CFR 1910.134 and ANSI Z88.2 requirements must be followed whenever workplace conditions warrant a respirators use.
Other Protective:	Facilities storing or utilizing this material should be equipped with an eyewash facility and a safety shower.

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SECTION 9 : PHYSICAL and CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Catalog No. L19122

Physical State/Appearance:	Liquid
Color:	Colorless to yellow
Odor:	Pungent
pH:	1 (200 g/L @ 20 °C)
Vapor Pressure:	4 mbar @ 60 °C
Flash Point:	107°C (224.6°F)
Upper Explosive Limit:	14.3 vol %
Lower Explosive Limit:	3.7 vol %
Boiling Point:	187°C (368.6°F)
Melting Point:	4°C (39.2°F)
n-Octanol/water partition coefficient:	-2.40
Solubility in Water:	Miscible
Density:	1.27
Molecular Formula:	$C_3H_5ClO_2$
Molecular Weight:	108.53

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SECTION 10 : STABILITY and REACTIVITY

Catalog No. L19122

Conditions to Avoid:	High temperatures, flames and sparks.
Incompatibilities with Other Materials:	Oxidizing agents. Strong reducing agents. Bases.
Possible Decomposition Product:	Carbon monoxide. Hydrogen chloride.

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SECTION 11 : TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Catalog No. L19122

(S)–(–)–2–Chloropropionic acid :

RTECS Number:	UA2451950
Eye Effect:	No data reported in the cited references as of the revision date.
Skin Effects:	Skin - rabbit LD50: 126 mg/kg (RTECS data for racemic substance)
Ingestion Effects:	Oral - rat LD50: (fem) 575 mg/kg(male) 1118 mg/kg (Supplier data)
Inhalation Effects:	No data reported in the cited references as of the revision date.
Chronic Ingestion Effects:	Oral - rat TDLo: 750 mg/kg/3D-I Brain and Coverings - other degenerative changes Behavioral - ataxia Nutritional and Gross Metabolic - changes in sodium (RTECS)

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SECTION 12 : ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Catalog No. L19122

Ecotoxicity:	IC50 algae 130 mg/L/72H; EC50 Daphnia spp. >180 mg/L/48H; LC50 Oncorhynchus mykiss >100 mg/L/96H (supplier data): May be harmful to aquatic organisms because of the high pH shift.
Bioaccumulation:	Not expected to bioaccumulate and/or bioconcentrate in aquatic organisms.
Biodegredation:	Readily biodegradable in soil and water, DOC reduction 92% after 28 days (supplier data). Vapour is rapidly photodegradable in the atmosphere, estimated half-life 498 minutes (HSDB data for racemic substance).
Environmental Stability:	Not expected to cause long term effects in the aquatic environment.

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SECTION 13 : DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Catalog No. L19122

Waste Disposal:	Consult with the US EPA Guidelines listed in 40 CFR Part 261.3 for the classifications of hazardous waste prior to disposal. Furthermore, consult with your state and local waste requirements or guidelines, if applicable, to ensure compliance. Arrange disposal in accordance to the EPA and/or state and local guidelines, by a licensed disposal company.

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SECTION 14 : TRANSPORT INFORMATION

Catalog No. L19122

DOT Shipping Name:	2-Chloropropionic acid
DOT Hazard Class:	8
DOT Identification Number:	UN2511
DOT Packing Group:	III

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SECTION 15 : REGULATORY INFORMATION

Catalog No. L19122

(S)–(–)–2–Chloropropionic acid :

TSCA 8(b): Inventory Status:	Not listed on the TSCA inventory. Research and development use only.
TSCA 12(b): Export Notification	None of the chemicals are listed under TSCA Section 12b.
Section 112(r): Clean Air Act (yes/no)	No
State:	(S)-(-)-2-Chloropropionic Acid is not present on state lists from CA, PA, MN, MA, FL, or NJ. California No Significant Risk Level: None of the chemicals in this product are listed.
Risk Phrases:	R21/22 Harmful in contact with skin and if swallowed. R35 Causes severe burns.
Safety Phrase:	S23 Do not breathe vapor S26 In case of contact with eyes, rinse immediately with plenty of water and seek medical advice. S28 After contact with skin, wash immediately with plenty of water S36/37/39 Wear suitable protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection. S45 In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately

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SECTION 16 : ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Catalog No. L19122

MSDS Preparation Date:	January 1, 2002, Version 1
MSDS Revision Date:	April 14, 2003.
MSDS Author:	Actio Corporation.

Disclaimer:

This Health and Safety Information is correct to the best of our knowledge and belief at the date of its publication but we cannot accept liability for any loss, injury or damage which may result from its use. We shall ensure, so far as is reasonably practicable, that any revision of this Data Sheet is sent to all customers to whom we have directly supplied this substance, but must point out that it is the responsibility of any intermediate supplier to ensure that such revision is passed to the ultimate user. The information given in the Data Sheet is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, storage and the use of the substance. It is not a specification nor does it guarantee any specific properties. All chemicals should be handled only by competent personnel, within a controlled environment.
Should further information be required, this can be obtained through the sales office whose address is at the top of this data sheet. We welcome any additional information about our products that customers have obtained by personal experience.

References:

1. American Chemical Society, STN Easy Online Database
2. Brethericks Reactive Chemical Hazards Database. Version 2.
3. Gassarett and Doulls Toxicology, The Basic Science of Poisons.
4. Hawleys Condensed Chemical Dictionary, Thirteenth Edition
5. IARC monographs on the Evaluation of the Carcinogenic Risk of Chemicals to Man, WHO International Research on Cancer.
6. Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology, by F.A. Patty.
7. National Library of Medicine, Department of Health and Human Services, Hazardous Substances Data Bank (HSDB).
8. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Eighth Report on Carcinogens, 1997.
9. NIOSH Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances (RTECS) and Pocket Guide to Chemical Hazards.
10. OSHA Hazard Communication Standard, 1910.1200 and Z Tables.
11. Sax Dangerous Properties of Industrial Materials. Tenth Edition.
12. The Merck Index: An Encyclopedia of Chemicals and Drugs. Merck and Company. Twelfth Edition 1998.
13. Threshold Limit Values for Chemical Substances and Physical Agents in the Work Environmental and Biological Exposure Indices. TLV Booklet, 2001.

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